## **WHAT IS MEDICARE?**

**A federal health insurance program for people who are:** 65 or older; certain younger people with disabilities; and people with end-stage renal disease

# WHAT ARE THE DIFFERENT PARTS OF MEDICARE?

- **Part A (Hospital Insurance)** covers inpatient hospital stays, care in a skilled nursing facility, hospice care, and some home health care
- Part B (Medical Insurance) covers certain doctor services, outpatient care, medical supplies, home health care, durable medical equipment, and preventive services
- Part D (prescription drug coverage) helps cover the cost of prescription drugs including many recommended shots and vaccines. You must join a Medicare approved plan that offers drug coverage
- You can also purchase extra insurance from a private company that helps pay your share of costs in Original Medicare called Medicare Supplemental Insurance (Medigap)

#### WHAT ARE THE TWO MEDICARE COVERAGE OPTIONS?

 Original Medicare includes Part A and Part B which pays for much, but not all, of the cost of covered health care services and supplies

When you get services, you pay a deductible and usually pay **20% of the cost** of the Medicare approved services (coinsurance)

 Medicare Advantage is a Medicare approved plan from a private company that offers an alternative to Original Medicare

These **"bundled"** plans include Part A, Part B and usually Part D, and may offer additional benefits like vision, hearing and dental

# **NAVIGATING INSURANCE**

Medicare and the Affordable Care Act

# WHAT ARE THE PREMIUMS FOR PART A AND B?

- You usually **don't pay a monthly premium** for Part A if you or your spouse paid Medicare taxes while working for a certain amount of time
- If you aren't eligible for premium free Part A, you may be able to buy Part A
- Most people **pay a standard premium** for Part B

# WHAT IS THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT (ACA)?

- ACA is a health care reform law with three primary goals:
- Make affordable health insurance available to more people
- Expand Medicaid to the working poor
- Support innovative medical care delivery methods designed to lower the costs of health care

#### CONNECT WITH RESOURCES TO HELP GUIDE YOU THROUGH THIS JOURNEY

- https://www.healthcare.gov
- 1-833-PTC-HOPE (1-833-782-4673)

In Spanish 1-833-PTC-VIDA (1-833-782-8432)

patientengagement@ptcbio.com

# WHAT ARE THINGS I SHOULD KNOW?

- Refer to www.medicare.gov for details
- You are eligible to sign up for Medicare three months before you turn 65; Medicare open enrollment is from mid October to the beginning of December
- You may be eligible to get Medicare earlier if you have a disability, end stage renal disease or Lou Gehrig's Disease (ALS)
- More details about the ACA can be found at **www.healthcare.gov**. Open enrollment begins November through mid-January
- You can get personalized help locally, for free, through the State Health Insurance Assistance Program (SHIP). Search for your local office at www.shiphelp.org



